## Paper Title: Political Disadvantages of Differences among Muslims: An Analysis of Ayatollah Khamnai's Viewpoints

Shumaila Zainab\*, Dr. Ahmed Mohammadi Majd\*\*

## Abstract

Pathology refers to the identification of flaws, disorders, and deficiencies, both overt and covert, in any subject or system. The presence of a defect in any aspect, for any reason, hinders the proper and accurate fulfillment of duties or tasks to achieve the desired outcome. As in every creed, unity for Islamic world is a crucial requirement for its progress and advancement, ensuring the victory over enemies and the realization of true goals and perfection for Muslims. In this regard, it is very essential to recognize the ways and means of unity and even discord amongst the community throughout the globe, as strengthening of one will lead to the weakness of the other. Familiarity with the political damages stemming from the lack of unity facilitates taking a direction in the realm of Islamic politics that secures greater and superior rights for individuals against their enemies. This research, attempting to discuss these grave concerns of the times, begins by defining the concepts of 'unity, damage and politics'. Subsequently, it explores the political damages resulting from the lack of unity among Muslims vividly explained by the Supreme Leader of Iran, Ayatollah Syed Ali Khamnai. The research endeavour is based on the secondary sources, employing Islamic texts, the Supreme Leader's speeches, and an analytical method conducted through library research. The research findings encompass the identification of political damages caused by the lack of unity among Muslims, categorized as internal and external. Furthermore, each of these damages is thoroughly examined and analyzed.

Keywords: Disadvantages, Khamnai, Disunity, Muslims, Conflicts, etc

<sup>\*</sup>Ph.D Scholar (Comparative Interpretation of the Qur'an), Jamia Bintul Huda, Al-Mustafa International University, Qom, Iran email: shamaeleh\_zynab@mail.miu.ac.ir

<sup>\*\*</sup>Dr. Ahmed Mohammadi Majd, Assistant Professor, Al-Mustafa International university, Qom, Iran,email: mmajd.ahmad@yahoo\_09126524855.com